

you want to learn about sentence and it's types with easy examples? You are in the perfect place!

## Sentence Definition With Examples

In this article, we will study in detail the important phrases used in daily life. These phrases will bring a wonderful new change in your English. You will notice a clear change in your English. Now the question arises why these phrases are important in our life. Because these are important phrases that are used in every field of life on a daily basis. Include these phrases in your daily routine to improve your English. We have made every effort to simplify these phrases for your convenience so that your English can be improved.

### Sentence And Its Types

If speaking English is your dream, don't worry, now your dream will come true. Include these phrases in your daily routine today instead of wandering around and wasting your time. Just one click and get the full sentence PDF. After memorizing these phrases, apply them in your daily life.

#### Definition:

A group of words that has a subject and predicate and give clear and complete sense is called a sentence. Kinds of sentences

- Declarative/assertive sentence
- Optative sentence
- imperative sentence
- Interrogative sentence

#### Declarative sentence

##### Definition:

A sentence that makes a statement and ends with a full stop (.) is called a declarative sentence.

##### Kinds of declarative

- positive/simple/ affirmative sentence
- negative sentence
- emphatic sentence

#### Positive sentence

**Definition:** A sentence that makes a simple statement is called a positive sentence. **Examples:**

He is going to school.

وہ سکول جا رہا ہے۔

I can speak English.

میں انگریزی بول سکتا ہوں۔

We must obey our elders.

ہمیں اپنے بزرگوں کی اطاعت کرنی چاہیے۔

#### Negative sentence

**Definition:** A sentence that makes a negative statement is called a negative sentence. **Examples:**

They are not playing.

وہ نہیں کھیل رہے ہیں۔

She should not help us.

اسے ہماری مدد نہیں کرنی چاہیے۔

He could not have killed him.

وہ اسے قتل نہیں کر سکتا تھا۔

#### Emphatic sentence

##### Definition:

A sentence that contains stress/emphasis is called an emphatic sentence.

Emphatic sentences are used in different places for different meanings. Stress: **Examples:**

( you ) do come tomorrow. (!)

کل آنا ہے۔ (آپ)

(you) do serve your parents. (!)

(!) اپنے والدین کی خدمت کرو۔ (تم)

(you) do bring your books. (!)

(!) اپنی کتابیں لے آئیں۔ (آپ)

### Sentences and its type

**Definition** A group of words which has a subject and predicate and give clear and complete sense is called sentences.

#### Kinds of sentences

- Declarative / assertive of sentence
- Optative sentence
- Imperative sentence
- Interrogative sentence

#### Declarative sentence

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#### Kinds of declarative

- Positive / simple/ affirmative sentence
- Negative sentence
- emphatic sentence

#### Positive sentence

**Definition** A sentence which make a simple statement is called positive sentence.

**Examples:**

He is going to school.	وہ سکول جا رہا ہے۔
I can speak English.	میں انگریزی بول سکتا ہوں۔
We must obey our elders.	ہمیں اپنے بزرگوں کی اطاعت کرنی چاہیے۔

#### Negative sentence

**Definition** A sentence which makes a negative statement is called negative sentence.

**Examples:**

They are not playing.	وہ نہیں کھیل رہے ہیں۔
She should not help us.	اسے ہماری مدد نہیں کرنی چاہیے۔
He could not have killed him.	وہ اسے قتل نہیں کر سکتا تھا۔

#### Emphatic sentence

**Definition** A sentence that contains stress/emphasis is called an emphatic sentence.

Emphatic sentences are used in different places for different meanings.

**Stress:**

**Examples:**

( you ) do come tomorrow. (!)	(آپ) کل آئے۔ (!)
(you) do serve your parents. (!)	(تم) اپنے والدین کی خدمت کرو۔ (!)
(you) do bring your books. (!)	(آپ) اپنی کتابیں لے آئیں۔ (!)

#### Optative sentence

**Definition:** A sentence that contains a wish/ desire or a pray is called an optative sentence. **Pray Formula:** May + sub + IV + (obj/comp) +! **Examples:**

May you defeat them!

!آپ انہیں شکست دیں

May you reach there safe and sound!

!آپ وہاں صحیح سلامت پہنچ جاؤں

May she pass the exam!

!وہ امتحان پاس کرے

**Wish?/ desire** کا قی

**Formula:** Would that /o that + sub + were + (a-an) + adj + noun + (,)(! ) **Examples:**

What that/o that he was the Prime minister of Pakistan!(He is not).

کہا بات ہے کہ وہ پاکستان کا وزیراعظم تھا! (وہ نہیں ہے)

Would that/o that she was here!(She is not).

کاش وہ یہاں ہوتی! (وہ نہیں ہے)

Would that/o that Quetta was clean.(Quetta is not clean).

کاش کوئٹہ صاف ہوتا۔ (کوئٹہ صاف نہیں ہے)

#### Formula:

**Would that /o that + sub + II V + (a-an) + adj + (Comp) + (,)(! ) Examples:**

Would that/o that I knew her!(I don't know her).

کہا میں اسے جانتا ہوں!(میں اسے نہیں جانتا)

Would that/o that I lived near the center! (I don't live near the center).

کہا میں مرکز کے قریب رہتا ہوں!(میں مرکز کے قریب نہیں رہتا ہوں)

Would that/o that he didn't waste his time! (he wastes his time).

کاش اس نے اپنا وقت ضائع نہ کیا! (وہ اپنا وقت ضائع کرتا ہے)

**Formula:** I + + wish + sub + II V + obj + (Comp) + (,)(! ) **Examples:**

I wish I lived near the center! (I don't live near the center).

کاش میں مرکز کے قریب رہتا! (میں مرکز کے قریب نہیں رہتا ہوں)

I wish I knew her! (I don't know her).

کاش میں اسے جانتا! (میں اسے نہیں جانتا)

I wish she studied in challenger! (she doesn't study in challengers).

### Optative sentence

**Definition** A sentence which contains wish/ desire or a pray is called optative sentence.

**Pray**

**Formula:** May + sub + IV + (obj/comp) + !

**Examples:**

May you defeat them!	آپ انہیں شکست دیں!
May you reach there safe and sound!	آپ وہاں صحیح سلامت پہنچ جائیں!
May she pass the exam!	وہ امتحان پاس کرے!

**Wish?/ desire** کا قی

**Formula:** Would that /o that + sub + were + (a-an) + adj + noun + (,)(! )

**Examples:**

What that/o that he was the Prime minister of Pakistan! (He is not).	کہا بات ہے کہ وہ پاکستان کا وزیراعظم تھا! (وہ نہیں ہے)
Would that/o that she was here! (She is not).	کاش وہ یہاں ہوتی! (وہ نہیں ہے)
Would that/o that Quetta was clean. (Quetta is not clean).	کاش کوئٹہ صاف ہوتا۔ (کوئٹہ صاف نہیں ہے)

**Formula:** Would that /o that + sub + II V + (a-an) + adj + (Comp) + (,)(! )

**Examples:**

Would that/o that I knew her! (I don't know her).	کہا میں اسے جانتا ہوں! (میں اسے نہیں جانتا)
Would that/o that I lived near the center! (I don't live near the center).	کہا میں مرکز کے قریب رہتا ہوں! (میں مرکز کے قریب نہیں رہتا ہوں)
Would that/o that he didn't waste his time! (he wastes his time).	کاش اس نے اپنا وقت ضائع نہ کیا! (وہ اپنا وقت ضائع کرتا ہے)

**Formula:** I + + wish + sub + II V + obj + (Comp) + (,)(! )

**Examples:**

I wish I lived near the center! (I don't live near the center).	کاش میں مرکز کے قریب رہتا! (میں مرکز کے قریب نہیں رہتا ہوں)
I wish I knew her! (I don't know her).	کاش میں اسے جانتا! (میں اسے نہیں جانتا)
I wish she studied in challenger! (she doesn't study in challengers).	کہا میں اسے جانتا ہوں! (میں اسے نہیں جانتا)

#### Imperative sentence

**Definition:** A sentence that contains a command/ order, request, proposal/suggestion, offer, invitation, instruction, or advice is called an imperative sentence. **Pray Formula:** Affirmative: (sub) + IV + obj/comp + Negative: ( you/ any noun) + don't + IV + obj/comp + . **Command/order Examples:**

Close the door.

دروازہ بند کرو۔

Turn on the fan.

پنکھا آن کریں۔

Learn this lesson by heart.

یہ سبق دل سے سیکھیں۔

#### Negative:

Don't sit here.

اسے نہ بیٹھو۔

Don't call him.

اسے نہ بلاؤ۔

#### Requests:

Please come here. ( no pause ).

براہ کرم یہاں آئیں۔ (کوئی وقفہ نہیں)

Please, come here ( A small pause ).

براہ کرم، یہاں آئیں ( ایک چھوٹا سا وقفہ )۔

**Suggestions ? proposals:** Affirmative: let us + IV + obj/comp + **Examples :**

Let us go to the Bazar.

چلو بازار چلتے ہیں۔

Let us sit here.

چلو یہاں بیٹھو۔

Let us help them.

آئیے ان کی مدد کریں۔

#### Interrogative sentence

**Definition:** An interrogative sentence is one that asks a direct question and always ends in a question mark. The term "interrogative sentence" is another name for a question. **Examples:**

What are you doing?

تو کیا کر رہے ہو؟

Where do you live?

آپ کہاں رہتے ہیں؟

What is the meaning of this?

اس کا کیا مطلب ہے؟

Which dramas do you like best?

آپ کو کون سے ڈرامے زیادہ پسند ہیں؟

Shall we ask Simon or Jonesy?

کیا جو سا سمن یا جونسے سے پوچھیں؟

Has anyone seen my torch?

کیا کسی نے میری ٹارچ دیکھی ہے؟

### Imperative sentence

**Definition** A sentence that contains a command/ order, request, proposal/suggestion, offer, invitation, instruction, or advice is called an imperative sentence.

**Pray**

**Formula:** (sub) + IV + obj/comp +

**Affirmative:** ( you/ any noun) + don't + IV + obj/comp + .

**Negative:** Command / order

**Examples:**

Close the door.	دروازہ بند کرو۔
Turn on the fan.	پنکھا آن کریں۔
Learn this lesson by heart.	یہ سبق دل سے سیکھیں۔

**Negative:**

Don't make a noise.	شور مت کرو۔
Don't sit here.	یہاں نہ بیٹھو۔
Don't call him.	اسے نہ بلاؤ۔

**Requests:**

Please come here. ( no pause ).	براہ کرم یہاں آئیں۔ (کوئی وقفہ نہیں)
Please, come here ( A small pause ).	براہ کرم، یہاں آئیں ( ایک چھوٹا سا وقفہ )۔

**Suggestions ? proposals:** Affirmative: let us + IV + obj/comp +

**Examples :**

Let us go to the bazar.	چلو بازار چلتے ہیں۔
Let us sit here.	چلو یہاں بیٹھو۔
Let us help them.	آئیے ان کی مدد کریں۔

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What are you doing?	تو کیا کر رہے ہو؟
Where do you live?	آپ کہاں رہتے ہیں؟
What is the meaning of this?	اس کا کیا مطلب ہے؟
Which dramas do you like best?	آپ کو کون سے ڈرامے زیادہ پسند ہیں؟
Shall we ask Simon or Jonesy?	کیا ہم سا سمن یا جونسے سے پوچھیں؟
Has anyone seen my torch?	کیا کسی نے میری ٹارچ دیکھی ہے؟

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